2?

,

1994 2006 , –

- .

: , , , 2, . , . . .

MODE 2 SCIENCE?

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Substance and evolution of the Gibbons–Nowotny approach to treat transformations of science and society at the end of XX – beginning of XXI century are discussed on base of comparative analysis of few representative works published since 1994 to 2006 year. Two opportunities of critical examination of this approach are outlined.

Key words: science, knowledge, Mod 2, M. Gibbons, H. Nowotny.

« – – »[1]. « . »,

1994 [2].

. 2001

« : 2 » [3], 2003 2006 [4], [5].¹

· ,

2» (1», **«** 2).1 1 2 : 1) ; 4) ; 2) ; 3) ; 5) [2, .3]. ? 2 » (is «managed»). »; (total environment), 2 2. 2 -[5, .41] (.[4, .186]). 2 -(sites) «Mode» , «Mode 2 knowledge production»

2

 ${\it «Mode»}$

2»

()). **« »**. [5, .41-42] (.[4, .187]). 2 **>> «**) **».**) « » (a «culture of accountability»).) **«** [5, .42] (.[4, .187]). 2 -2 **« « «** »,

```
[5, .42] ( .[4, .187-188]).
                                                                          2,
                                                                                           1994
2003
        2006
                                                           2.
                                                                  2
                                 2.
                                                                                                   »,
                     2
                                                                          2 (a Mode-2 society);
                  2
                                       2 (Mode-2 conditions)
                                                                                    (co-mingling)
                                      [3, .3-4].
                                              2
                                        2
                                  2».
                                                                        )
                                                2003
                                                        : «...
                       ),
,
(fuzziness)
```

```
).
                     : «
                                                                           2001
                                                                 (contextualized, or context-sensitive) [3,
 . vii].
                                                                              2001
                                 1994
           »,
           ».
                                                                2
                                                                                           [4, .192].
                                                                  (unknowable context of implication).
                                                       (anticipate reflexively)
                                [4, .192] ( .[5, .50]).
                                        R & D
                                       » (contextualization in the «middle range»),
                                                                     2.
(is clustered)
                    )» [4, . 190].
                                                                    2.
                      ., [4, . 190], [3, . 5]).
```

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» («trading zones»),
                                                                (powerful reflexive articulations between
science and society).
                                                                                          [4, . 192].
                                                                                               «
                                                                        » («socially robust knowledge»).
                    (reliable knowledge) -
                                    » ((self?)sufficient)
           «(
                  ?)
        [4, .191-192].<sup>1</sup>
                                              2
                                   2,
                                    ?
                                               2003
                                                                 2006
                                    (superior)» [5, . 49].
```

3. 90-

,

2 « 2». 2

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, « 2».

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